

Adimjire Nka Akuko Ifo N'ikwalite Ogugu Aghotaaza Na Edemede Umụ akwukwo Na-Amu Asusu Igbo N'ogo Agumakwukwo Praimari Na Steeti Ebonyi , Naijiria.

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Umjedemede

Nchocha a lebara anya n'ichoputa adimjire nka akuko ifo n'ikwalite ogugu aghotaaza n'edemede Umụ akwukwo ndi no n'ogo agumakwukwo praimari na Steeti Ebonyi , Naijiria. Oru nchocha a gbasoro usoro nchocha nke arumaru (quasi-experimental) wee mee nchocha a. Onugogu ndi e jiri mee nchocha di otu nari (100) umu akwukwo no n'ogo praimari nke ise (primary 5), bukwandi e jiri usoro nsere nke ebumnuche wee hoputa n'uloakwukwo abuo nke ndi goomenti nwe (Public Primary Schools). Ajuju nchocha abuo ka e jiri mee nchocha a. Uloakwukwo abuo ahia ka e tinyere n'otu abuo ndi a: otu "A" bu otu arumaru (experimental group), ebe otu "B" bu otu mgbazi (control group), bukwandi a nabatara otu ha no na klaasi ha. Otu abuo ndi a nwere Umụ akwukwo onugogu di iri ise (50) n'uloakwukwo nke o buia. Ngwa nchocha bu ule/nnwale ogugu aghotaaza n'akuko ifo. Maka inyocha nzuoke ngwa nchocha, ndi nkuzi abuo na ngalaba Igbo Language Education na otu onye nkuzi na ngalaba measurement na evaluation lebara anya na ya, bu ndi si na Mahadum Steeti Ebonyi , Abakaliki. Onye nchocha lelere inogide n'onodu nke agbanweghi agbanwe site n'ibu uzo nwalee ngwa nchocha n'uzo di nta (pilot test), wee nweta akara a na-akpo reliability coefficient 0.80 n'olu bekee. E jiri ntucha miin (x) na ndipu n'izugbe (standard deviation) wee nweta osisa nchocha. Nchocha e mere gosiri na ndi otu arumaru (experimental group) mere nke oma karia ndi otu mgbazi (control group) n'ule/nnwale ogugu aghotaaza na edemede n'asusu Igbo, bukwandi nke sitere na nka akuko ifo onye nkuzi jiri kuziere ha. Site n'ihe a choputara, onye nchocha tutara alo ndi a: ka ndi na-ahazi kurikulum na-etinye nka akuko ifo na ngalaba ogugu na edemede nke kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwo praimari; ka a na-akwado ndi nkuzi asusu iji nka akuko ifo akuzi ogugu aghotaaza na edemede n'asusu Igbo.

Okpurukpu Okwu: Nka akuko ifo, ogugu aghotaaza, edemede na asusu Igbo.

Mkpelite

Ogugu bu otu n'ime nka asusu ano e nwere, ebe nka ndi ozo gunyere; nka onunu, nka okwukwu na nka odide. Site na nka ogugu, e nwere ike ikuzi nka okwukwu, nka odide, mkpurukwu, nsupe na utasusu. Onye o buia nwere nka igu ihe ogugu nke oma na-enweta ohere oma inweta ihe o choror na ndu ya. Nka ogugu bu nka kwesiri ka umu akwukwo nwe n'ihu na o bu site n'igu ihe ogugu ka ha ga-esi nweta ozi di iche iche na gburugburu uwa niile. O na-enyekwa aka eme ka umu akwukwo na-agbali nke oma n'agumakwukwo ha, bukwandi nke e nwere ike igosiputa n'edemede.

Edemede bu nka asusu nke ikpeazu burukwa nke kacha esiri umu akwukwo ike imuta. Mana o bu ihe di mwute na ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo anaghi akuzi nka asusu ndi a nke oma n'ogo agumakwukwo nke praimari na Steeti Ebonyi , Naijiria. Otutu umu akwukwo amaghi agu ihe ogugu nke oma, ha anaghikwa aghota ihe ha na-agu. Ozo kwa, ha enweghi ike edeputa edemede di mma. Amaghi agu na amaghi ede emeela ka otutu umu akwukwo ghara ime nke oma n'ule n'otutu uloakwukwo na Steeti Ebonyi , Naijiria.

Asụsụ Igbo bụ ejirimara ndị Igbo n'Ọwụwa Anyanwụ, Naijiria. Ọ bụkwa otu n'ime asụsụ atọ nke goomenti etiti obodo Naijiria họtara ka e jiri eme ihe, na-akuzi ya dikà asụsụ epum (mother tongue) ma ọ bụ asụsụ gburuguru ebe nwata na-agụ akwụkwọ (language of the immediate environment) (Federal Republic of Nigeria, 2014). A na-amụta asụsụ Igbo n'ezinaulọ nakwa ụlọakwụkwọ (praimari, sekondiri na mahadum).

Nchọcha nlelelụ anya nke onye nchọcha merela, gosiputara na e nwere otutu ihe nke na-eme ka umu akwukwo ghara itinye uchu na nkuzi na omumu ihe, burukwa ihe na-ebute oghom amaghi agu na amaghi ede edemede nke oma. Ihe ndi a gunyere; enweghi ubara mkpuruokwu (vocabulary); etinyeghi otutu ihe omume na egwuregwu nke ga-eme ka umuaka na-enwe mmasi n'igu ma ghotakwa ihe ha guru nke oma nakwa inwe ike edeputa echiche nke ha n'usoro kwesiri ekwesị.

Ya mere na ọ di mkpa ka e webata nka nkuzi nke ga-enye umuaka ohere iwulite nka igu ma ghotakwa ihe ha guru nakwa ideputa echiche nke ha n'asusu Igbo. Ọ bụ nke ahụ bụ isi sekpu nti n'ime nchọcha a.

Iwebata nka akuko ifo na nkuzi na omumuihe malitere kamgbe afo okputorokpu wee rue n'oge ugbo a (Kosa, 2009). Nka akuko ifo bara nnukwu uru na nkuzi na omumuihe. Ọ na-ewebata ikpa amu n'ogbo omumuihe, emekwa ka umuaka na-echeta ihe a kuziri ha nke oma (Frisch & Saunders, 2009). Ndi okammuta Powell & Murray (2012) na-akowa na ọ buru na e jiri nka akuko ifo kuziere umuaka ihe, na ọ na-eme ka ha ghota ọ buladi isiokwu ndi ahụ na-esiburu ha ike ighota, na-emekwa ka maaki umuaka na-enweta na-adị elu.

Nka akuko ifo bu otu n'ime nka nkuzi ndi nna nna anyi ha na-eji akuziri umuaka ha ihe. Ndi nne, nna, nna ochie na-eji akuko ifo akuziri umuaka ezi agwa na omume oma. N'agbanyeghi na e detughi akuko ifo ndi a edetu n'akwukwo, naani n'okwu onu ka e ji ako ha site n'otu ogbo ruo n'ogbo nke ozo, a naghị enwe ndichè ma ọ bụ ogbatauhie n'akuko ndi ahụ. Ndi nna nna anyi ha na-eji ya azuputa umu ha n'usoro obibindu n'ohabodo. Emenanjo (1977) kowara na akuko ifo bara ezigbo uru n'obibi ndu na iji kubanye ukpuru ohabodo n'ime umuaka na-etolite etolite.

N'agbanyeghi otutu uru ndi a nka akuko ifo bara n'izuputa umuaka, ọ di mwute na a naghị e ji ya akuzi ihe n'ogo agumakwukwo nke praimari. Iji maa atu, ndi nkuzi na-ewere oge e tinyere maka agumagu Igbo, oge ha kwesiri ikuziputa akuko ifo, jiri ya eme ihe ozo di ha mma. Nwigwe (2016) hutara na ndi nkuzi na-agwa umuaka ka ha puo ezi, ga n'ukwu osisi kowa akuko ifo, bukwa nke onye nkuzi agaghi ano ebe ahụ na-ahaziri ha nke oma.

N'oge ugbo a hutara na umuaka anaghi enwe ohere egere akuko ifo n'onu nne na nna ha ma ọ bụ ndi okenye ozo n'ezinaulo, kama naani ihe ndi muru ha na-eme bu itinyere ha igwe onyonyo (television) na izutara ha egwuregwu komputa. Oge iji akuko ifo mee ka umuaka rahụ ura agaala n'ihia na ndi nne na nna anaghi enwekwa ohere eme nke ahụ (Talk Talk Group, 2012).

Malderez (2010) na Atta-Alla (2012) egosiputala uru nka akuko ifo bara n'iji akuzi asusu nke abuo (L2). Ha kowara na ọ na-ewulite nka asusu dikà nka onunu, nka odide, ubara mkpuruokwu, nakwa iwulite mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya. N'iji kwado ihe ndi okammuta a kwuru McGrath, Taylor & Kamen (2004) kwuru na iji nka akuko ifo akuziri umuaka na-eme ka nka aguade ha (literacy skills) na-amubawanye.

Nchọcha a gbadoro ukwu n'ichoputa adimiire nka akuko ifo n'ikwalite ogugu aghotaaaza na edemede umu akwukwo na-amu asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwo praimari na Steeti Ebonyi, Naijiria.

Ebumnuche Nchọcha

Ebumnuche izugbe nchọcha a bu ichoputa adimiire nka akuko ifo n'iwulite ogugu aghotaaaza na nka edemede umu akwukwo na-amu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwo praimari. Ebumnuche nchọcha kpom kwem bu:

1. Ichọputa adimiire nka akukọ ifo n'ikwalite ogugu aghotaaza nke umu akwukwo n'asusu Igbo ndi no n'ogo nke praimari.
2. Ichọputa adimiire nka akukọ ifo n'ikwalite edemede umu akwukwo n'asusu Igbo ndi no n'ogo nke praimari.

Ajuju Nchocha

1. Kedu adimiire nka akukọ ifo n'ikwalite ogugu aghotaaza umu akwukwo n'asusu Igbo ndi no n'ogo nke praimari?
2. Kedu adimiire nka akukọ ifo n'ikwalite edemede umu akwukwo n'asusu Igbo ndi no n'ogo nke praimari?

Usoro Nchocha

Udiri nchocha e jiri mee nchocha a bu nke arumarụ (quasi-experimental). E jiri usoro nsere nke ebumnuche wee hoputa uloakwukwo praimari abuo ndi goomenti nwe (public primary schools). Onugwu ndi e jiri mee nchocha di otu nari (100) umu akwukwo no n'ogo praimari nke ise (primary 5). Uloakwukwo abuo ahụ ka e tinyere n'otu abuo ndi a: Otu "A" bu otu arumarụ (experimental group), ebe otu "B" bu otu mgbazi (control group), bukwa ndi a nabatara otu ha na na klasị ha (intact classes). Otu abuo ndi a nwere umu akwukwo onugwu ha di iri ise (50) n'uloakwukwo nke o bula.

Ngwa nchocha bu ule/nnwale ogugu aghotaaza na akukọ ifo. Ngwa nchocha nwere ajuju tumbom tumbom di iri abuo na ise (25 items) na nhọ nwere A – D (options). Ajuju o bula na nhọ ya na-erite otu maaki (1 mark), nke nyere izugbe maaki iri abuo na ise (25 marks). Ajuju ndi ahụ gbadoro ukwu n'inwale ogo nghota ubara mkpurukwu (vocabulary questions), ogo nghota utoasusu n'Igbo (understanding of grammar), na ogo nghota mputara okwu ufodu (understanding of implied meaning). Ajuju nke ozo bu ajuju maka edemede (essay question), nke a choro ka umuaka deputa akukọ ifo site n'itinye ihe ndi a: isiokwu (5 maaki), agwa (5 maaki), ntọala (5 maaki), nhazi akukọ (5 maaki) na ihe mmuta si n'akukọ (5maaki). Izugbe maaki di iri abuo na ise (25 maaki).

Maka inyocha nzuoke ngwa nchocha, ndi nkuzi na ngalaba Igbo language education na measurement na evaluation lebara ya anya, bu ndi si na Mahadum Steeti Ebonyi, Abakaliki. Ndi nkuzi a nwaleere ngwa nchocha ihu na o tozuru oke maka nchocha a.

Ndi nchocha lelere inogide n'onodu nke agbanweghi agbanwe site n'ibu uzọ nwale ngwa nchocha n'uzo di nta (pilot test), wee nweta akara a na-akpo reliability coefficient 0.80 n'olu bekee.

Usoro a gbasoro mee nchocha

Usoro nchocha a digide ruo izu ukà asato (8 weeks). N'izu ukà nke mbu ka e jiri hoputa akukọ ifo ato: "Mbe na Ejula" (the tortoise and the snail), "Dinta na Nkita anọ ya" (the hunter and his four dogs), "Ewi na Mbe" (the rabbit and the tortoise). Akukọ ndi a bu nke na-adi amasi umuaka oge o bula a na-akọ ya. N'izu ukà nke abuo ka e jiri nye umu akwukwo no n'otu arumarụ (experimental group) na otu mgbazi (control group) ule, (pre test measure) tupu a malite nkuzi.

Ndi otu "A", otu arumarụ ka e jiri nka akukọ ifo (story telling technique) kuziere ihe, mana ndi otu "B", otu mgbazi ka ndi nkuzi ha jiri nka nkuzi nkiti nke ha na-ejibu na-akuzi ihe wee kuziere. Ka ndi nkuzi kuzichara ihe na ngwucha izukà asato (8 weeks), a nwalekwara Umu akwukwo ozo site n'inye ha ule ahụ e nyere ha na mbu (post test measure).

O bu onye nchocha deputara ule/nnwale ndi a ebe ndi nkuzi Igbo nyere aka ihu na umu akwukwo mere ule ahụ.

E jiri mgbakọ miin (x) na ndipu n'izugbe (Standard deviation), ka e jiri saa osisa ma tuchaa data e nwetara na nchocha a.

Ihe a chọputara

Ajụjụ Nchọcha I

Kedu adịmiire nka akụkọ ifo n'ikwalite ọgụgụ aghọtaaza ụmụ akwụkwọ n'asụsụ Igbo ndị nọ n'ogo nke praịmari.

Tebulu I: Miin na ndipụ n'izugbe nke maakị ụmụ akwụkwọ n'ọgụgụ aghọtaaza n'asụsụ Igbo.

Otu (group)	Ọnụọgụ	Ule mbụ (pretest)		Ule nke abụọ (post test)		Uru miin
		Miin (x)	Sd	Miin (x)	Sd	
Otu “A” Arụmarụ	50	3.54	0.80	7.20	2.50	10.74
Otu “B” Mgbazi	50	3.52	0.77	4.26	2.10	7.78

Tebulu I gosiri na miin maakị Ụmụ akwụkwọ n'ọgụgụ aghọtaaza bụ 7.20 maka ndị otu arụmarụ (experimental group), ndị e jiri nka akụkọ ifo kuziere asụsụ Igbo, ebe ndị otu mgbazi (control group) nwetara akara miin naanị 4.26. Ihe nke a gosi putara bụ na ndị otu arụmarụ kara mee nke ọma n'ọgụgụ aghọtaaza karie ndị ogbo ha nọ n'otu mgbazi. N'otu aka ahụkwa, e nwetara uru na miin n'etiti ule/nnwàle nke mbụ (pretest) na ule/nnwàle nke abụọ (post test) maka otu abụọ ndị a, ebe ha nwetara miin 10.74 na 7.78 n'otu n'otu. Nke a gosiri na mgbali ụmụ akwụkwọ n'ọgụgụ aghọtaaza na-akawanye mma site n'iji nka akụkọ ifo kuziere ha asụsụ Igbo.

Ajụjụ Nchọcha II

Kedu adịmiire nka akụkọ ifo n'ikwalite edemede ụmụ akwụkwọ n'asụsụ Igbo, ndị nọ n'ogo nke praịmari?

Tebulu II: Miin na ndipụ n'izugbe nke maakị ụmụ akwụkwọ n'edemede asụsụ Igbo.

Otu (group)	Ọnụọgụ	Ule mbụ (pretest)		Ule nke abụọ (post test)		Uru miin
		Miin (x)	Sd	Miin (x)	Sd	
Otu “A” Arụmarụ	50	4.50	2.10	7.40	2.40	11.90
Otu “B” Mgbazi	50	4.52	2.05	4.58	2.22	9.10

Tebulu II gosiri na miin maaki Umụ akwukwọ n'edemede akuko nke ha bu 7.40 maka ndi otu arumaru (experimental group), ndi e jiri nka akuko ifo kuziere asusu Igbo, ebe ndi otu mgbazi (control group) nwetara miin naanị 4.58. Ihe nke a gosiputara bu na otu arumaru kara mee nke oma n'edemede akuko n' asusu Igbo karie ndi otu mgbazi. N'otu aka ahukwa, e nwetara uru na miin di n'etiti ule/nnwale nke mbu (pretest) na ule/nnwale nke abuo (post test) maka otu abuo ndi a, ebe e nwetara miin 11.90 na 9.10 n'otu n'otu. Nke a gosiri na mgbali Umụ akwukwọ n'edemede akuko na-akawanye mma site n'iji nka akuko ifo kuziere ha asusu Igbo.

Site na ntosasi na ntucha e mere, ihe ndi a bu ihe a choputara.

1. Nka akuko ifo na-akwalite ogugu aghotaaza Umụ akwukwọ n'asusu Igbo.
2. Nka akuko ifo na-akwalite edemede Umụ akwukwọ n'asusu Igbo.

Mkparita Uka n'ihe a choputara

N'itucha na itosasi data maka adimiire nka akuko ifo n'ikwalite ogugu aghotaaza n'asusu Igbo gosiputara na Umụ akwukwọ , ndi e jiri nka akuko ifo kuziere kara mee nke oma n'ogugu aghotaaza karie ndi ogbo ha, ndi e jiri nka nkuzi nkiti wee kuziere. N'itule ihe a choputara maka otu abuo ndi a, onye nchocha kpokotara echiche onu, kwue na ime nke oma nke ndi otu arumaru (experimental group) nwere ike buru uzo a gbasoro kuziere ha ihe site n'iji akuko ifo. Nka akuko ifo bu ngwa bara ezigbo uru n'ikpalite mmuo na mmasi umuaka, mee ka ha gee nti nke oma, sonyekwa na-agu ihe a siri ha guo, na-amubawanye mkpuru okwu nke umuaka, bukwa nke na-enyere ha aka n'ighota ihe ha na-agu. Nchoputa a dabara na nke Yusuf (2017); n'ige nti n' akuko ifo na-enyere umuaka aka iwulite nka onunu ha, mee ka ha -ege nti nke oma. Site n' uzo ahụ wulite nghota site n'idi na-ege nti n'akuko ifo ndi ahụ na-amasi ha.

N'itucha na itosasi data maka adimiire nka akuko ifo n'ikwalite edemede Umụ akwukwọ n'asusu Igbo gosiputara na e nwere ndiche n'akara miin. Umụ akwukwọ ndi e jiri nka akuko ifo kuziere kara mee nke oma n'edemede akuko karie ndi ogbo ha, ndi e jiri nka nkuzi nkiti wee kuziere. Umụ akwukwọ nwetara ekere uche, nwekwa ike ideputa akuko nke ha. Nchocha a dabara na nke Pinzon (2016), na nka akuko ifo bu ihe mgbado ukwu n'iwulite nka edemede umu akwukwọ .

Mmechi

Umụ akwukwọ amaghi agu nke oma ma o bu ghota ederede n'asusu Igbo, bukwa nke sitere n'usoronkuzi adabaghi nke onye nkuzi na-agbaso n'ikuzi ogugu na odide. Nke a mere na umu akwukwọ anaghi etinye uchu ma o bu sonye n'ihe omumu. Ha anaghi enwe mmasi n'ihe a na-ako na klaasi. Otu o sila adi, nchocha a egosiputala na nka akuko ifo bu nka nkuzi nke na-ewebata ohere/onodu di iche iche n'iwulite ogugu aghotaaza na edemede umu akwukwọ n'asusu Igbo.

Ntuta Alo

Site n'ihe a choputara,ndi nchocha tutara alo ndi a:

1. Ka ndi na-ahazi kurikulum na-etinye nka akuko ifo na ngalaba ogugu na edemede nke kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwọ praimari. Ihe omume ndi ahụ ga-abukwa nke na-amasi umuaka.
2. Ka a na-akwado ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo iji nka akuko ifo akuzi ogugu aghotaaza na edemede n'asusu Igbo. Nke a ga-enye aka n'iwulite mmasi umu akwukwọ , wulitekwa nka onunu ha/ige nti nke oma n'ihe a na akuziri ha.

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